

In writing a research paper, you must document the source of the information you use, to give credit to the authors and to direct your readers to your sources. The bibliographic citation gives credit to the author and directs your reader to your sources. **APA** (American Psychological Association) style is a guide to how you should create your bibliographic citations.

This guide gives sample citations in APA format for some common types of resources. The number that corresponds to the relevant section of the manual is provided. This guide does not cover all possibilities! When in doubt, do not guess; consult the *Publication Manual of the American Psychological Association* (Reference LB 2369.P83 2001), or the APA website (www.apastyle.org).

Parts of a Bibliographic Citation	
Print material: 1. Author(s) 2. Title of the work 3. Publication information	Electronic material: 1. Author(s) 2. Title of the work 3. Publication information for print edition (if any) 4. Publication information for electronic edition 5. Access information

Articles & Books (Print) (4.16, A-B)	
Journal article	Flores, A. (2006). Using Computer Games and Other Media To Decrease Child Obesity. <i>Agricultural Research</i> , 54, 8-9.
Magazine article	Barbar, C. (2001, June). The science of meditation. <i>Psychology Today</i> , 34, 54-59.
Newspaper article	Belsie, L. (2001, May 14) Don't junk that PC! Some recycling options. <i>Christian Science Monitor</i> , 18.
CQ Researcher	Katel, P. (2006, April 28). American Indians. <i>CQ Researcher</i> , 16, 361-384.
Encyclopedia entry	Cho, K. (2004). Cuban missile crisis. In <i>Encyclopedia of Leadership</i> (Vol. 1, pp. 306-311). Thousand Oaks, CA: Sage Publications, Inc.
Book First edition	Rhodes, L.L. (2005). <i>Electric ladyland: Women and rock culture</i> . Philadelphia: University of Pennsylvania Press.
Book 2nd edition	Davis, William B., Gfeller, Kate E., & Thaut, Michael H. (1999). <i>An introduction to music therapy: Theory and practice</i> (2nd ed). Boston: McGraw-Hill.
Chapter, essay or article from a book with an editor	Buckingham, Henry (1996). Pablo Picasso's blue period. In John Millhaus (Ed.), <i>Art and artists</i> (pp.151 – 175). New York: St. Martin's.

Articles & Books (from library databases) (4.16, I)	
Magazine article accessed from an EBSCO index	Farivar, C. (2006, June). Apple's first 30 years. <i>Macworld</i> 23, 14-15. Retrieved June 17, 2006, from Academic Search Premier database.
Journal article accessed from an EBSCO index	Small, M.F. (2006). First soldier of the gene wars. <i>Archaeology</i> , 59 (3), 46-51. Retrieved June 15, 2006, from Academic Search Premier database.
Newspaper article accessed from NewsBank	Muldoon, K. (2005, May 15). Mount St. Helens: 25 years later – Escaping an Unimaginable Wrath. <i>The Oregonian</i> , A11. Retrieved September 23, 2005, from NewsBank database.
Newspaper article accessed from ProQuest New York Times Historical	Kahn, J. (2003, October 24). Workplace deaths rise in China despite new safety legislation. <i>New York Times</i> , A6. Retrieved December 4, 2005, from ProQuest Historical Newspapers database.
Electronic edition of a CQ Researcher article	Hatch, D. (2004, May 21). Worker safety. <i>CQ Researcher</i> 14. Retrieved August 9, 2005, from http://library.cqpress.com .
e-book accessed through NetLibrary	Brook, C.N.L. (1999). <i>Jane Austen: Illusion and Reality</i> . Rochester, NY: Boydell & Brewer Ltd. Retrieved April 13, 2006, from http://www.netlibrary.com .

Information from the Internet	
<p>In general, provide any of the following that can be determined, in this order:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Author of work • Publication date, or last updated date • Page title or article title • Source, or sponsoring/hosting organization • Access information: date accessed, <url> 	
Article from the web site of a newspaper, journal, or magazine	Bardhan, P. (2006). Does globalization help or hurt the world's poor? <i>Scientific American</i> . Retrieved May 18, 2006, from http://www.sciam.com .
Web Page (no author)	<i>Burn Survivors Online</i> . (2004, January 15). Retrieved October 12, 2004, from http://www.burnsurvivorsonline.com .
Web Page (with author)	Nice, Karim. (2002, July 29). <i>How stuff works - How mufflers work</i> . Retrieved July 29, 2004, from http://www.howstuffworks.com/muffler.htm
e-mail	E-mails are personal communications. Personal communications are not listed in references (see 3.102). Cite personal communications in text only: (J.T. Kirk, personal communication, October 4, 2002)

CD-ROM Reference Works (4.16.92)	
Oxford English Dictionary	<i>Oxford English Dictionary</i> (version 2.0.1). (1999). [CD-ROM]. New York: Oxford University Press.
Twayne's Authors Series	Robinson, Forrest. (1977). Wallace Stegner. <i>Twayne's U.S. Authors on CD-ROM</i> [CD-ROM] New York: G.K. Hall & Co.

Other Materials	
Book Review (4.16.63)	Schatz, B. R. (2000). Learning by text or context? [Review of the book <i>The social life of information</i>]. <i>Science</i> , 290, 1304.
Published Conference Proceedings (4.16.83)	Landa, I., Mazac, O., & Kelly, W. E. (1995). Risks of risk assessment. In Erickson, L. E., Tillison, D. L., Grant, S. C., & McDonald, J. P. (eds), <i>Proceedings of the 10th annual conference on hazardous waste research</i> (pp.69-77). Manhattan, KS: Great Plains/Rocky Mountain Hazardous Substance Research Center.
Video Recording (4.16.65)	Tyrrell, L. (Director). (1994). <i>Vatican City: Art and glory</i> . [Motion picture]. New York: View Video.
Episode from a Television Series (4.16.67)	Hall, B. (Writer), & Bender, J. (Director). (1991). The rules of the game [Television series episode]. In J. Sander (Producer), <i>I'll fly away</i> . New York: New York Broadcasting Company.
Audio Recording (4.16.69-70)	Wilde, O. (1995). <i>The Picture of Dorian Gray</i> . [CD]. Abridged ed. Read by Michael Sheen. Naxos Audiobooks. LaRoche, L. (2001). <i>Life Is Not a Stress Rehearsal: Bringing Yesterday's Sane Lifestyle Into Today's Insane World</i> . [Cassette]. New York: BDD Audio.
Personal Interview (3.102)	Interviews are personal communications and are not included in the reference list (see 3.102). Cite personal communications in the text of your paper only: (P. Tucker, personal communication, September 2, 2004)

Some APA Conventions for the Works Cited List:

The list should be double-spaced, with a hanging indent, which means that the first line of each reference is set flush left and subsequent lines are indented, as demonstrated in the examples above. (5.18)

Author: Give the author's first name, followed by a comma, then the author's first initial. Your reference list will be alphabetized by the author's last names.

Single author	Kent, C.,...
Two authors	Kent, C., & Lane, L....
Three authors	Kent, C., Lane, L., & Wayne, B....
More than 6 authors	Kent, C., Lane, L., Smart, M., Mouse, M. Man, S., Hound, H., et al.
No author named	skip the author part and start your citation with the title

Dates: Do not abbreviate months **2000, February**
Write year in full, and include date where required **1999, September 20**

Title: Titles of books, periodicals and web pages are *italicized*, and only the first word of the title and proper nouns are capitalized. The first word of titles of articles in periodicals or chapters in books or web pages are capitalized. Do not put titles in quotation marks.

Volume/Issue: Give the volume number of journals, magazines, and newsletters. If each issue of a journal or magazine begins on page 1, give the issue number in parentheses immediately after the volume number: **24(6)**

Pages: Give the entire page range of the article, not just the first page. **94-101**
If the article is not on consecutive pages, list all subsequent pages, separated by a comma. **45-49, 71-72**

Citing sources within the text of your paper (3.34-3.39)

You must cite your sources in your paper. When citing print sources for a **direct quote**, give the author, year, and page number in parentheses following the quote: (**Anderson, 2001, p. 451**)

When citing print sources for a **paraphrase**, give the author and year: (**Robinson, 1999**)

Since many online sources do not have page numbers, give the author and year: (**Holmes, 2004**)