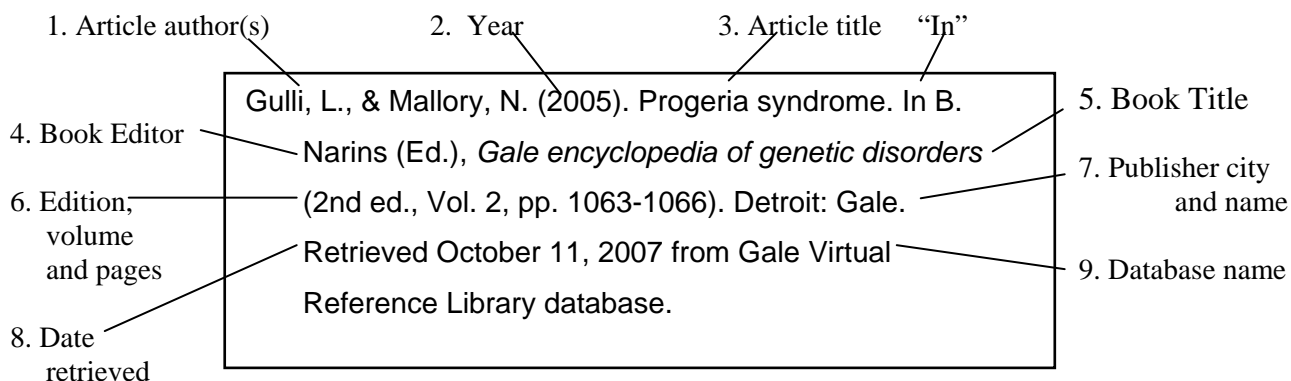


This sample has just about all the elements a book citation can have - this is an academic encyclopedia article in electronic format from a subscription database.



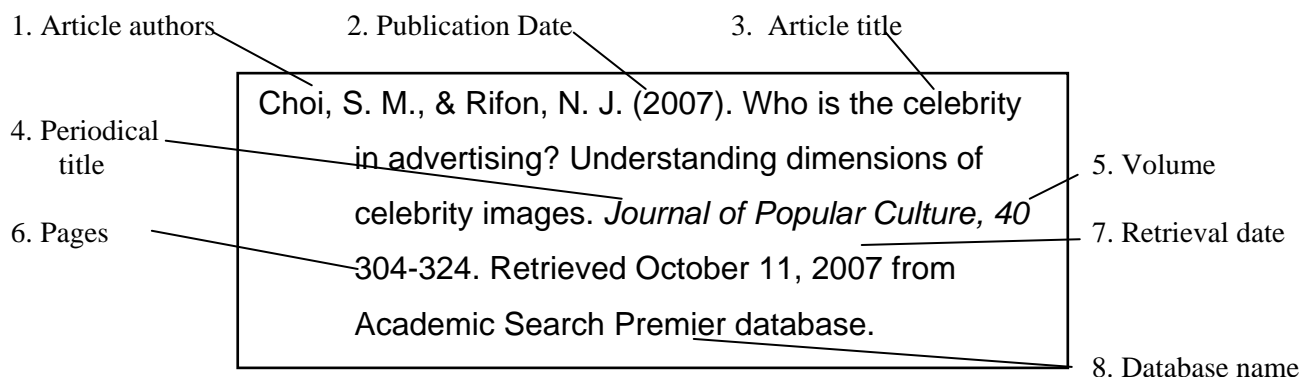
**PROVIDE ALL OF THE FOLLOWING THAT APPLY TO YOUR ITEM, IN THIS ORDER:**

1. **Author(s)** of article. Use only initials for first and middle names, use ampersand (&) for "and."
2. **Year** of publication
3. **Title of article** (or chapter / entry); capitalize only first word of title, end with period.
4. **Editor(s)** of book. Use initial(s) and last name. (Found in the book's "front matter.")
5. **Book title**; capitalize only first word of title.
6. **edition** if other than first, abbreviated to "ed."  
**volume** if applicable, abbreviated to "Vol."  
**pages**, inclusive, use "pp." and give the full page numbers
7. **Publisher** location and name - use a colon (:) between location and name.  
 If several cities are given, use the first.  
 Provide state or country only if the city is not well-known or is ambiguous.  
 Shorten publisher names to surname: Norton (rather than W.W. Norton)

**FOR ELECTRONIC EDITIONS, ADD "ACCESS" INFORMATION:**

- if accessed from a database subscription, use: "Retrieved" – date – "from" – database name – "database"
- 8. "from"Name of **database or website**, capitalized, underlined, ending with a period
- **Vendor/publisher** of database, or **host organization** of website, ending with a period
- **Institution** providing the subscription access, if applicable (usually a library)
- **Date accessed** – Day Month (abbreviated) Year 12 Sept. 2007 8 Nov. 2007 21 June 2007
- **URL**, in angle-brackets < > - end with period.  
 For subscription databases, URL of database home page is sufficient.

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- **Date of publication** (examples: 2004, March 29; or: 1995, May)
- **Article title**; capitalize only first word of title, end with period
- **Title of Periodical** - drop leading articles (A, An, The), capitalized, italicized, **no period** at end
- **Volume** (if available) **and pages** (end with period)

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